

LESIONS OF THE

OTHERNESS RELATIONSHIP

- Reversal of the relaxation reflex during speech difficulties
- Loss of fixation of the implicatives
- Loss of effect caused on others (interlocutor or audience) by what the speech says to him/her.

1. Primary distortions

- Loss of reassuring (or de-paralysing) behaviour (or loss of help accepting)
- Loss of access to speech interaction
- Loss of self-listening
- Alteration of expressiveness

2. Secondary distortions

Tensing of the face

Repetition of syllables

Complete blocks

Involuntary movements

Support words

Evasive or staring look

Articulatory breakdown

Respiratory panting

3. Psychological and belief feelings

- Fear of stammering
- Shame
- Self-depreciation
- Moral suffering
- Resentment, anger, discouragement
- Irrational ideas

4. Crippling behavioural behaviours

- Avoidance
- Withdrawal
- Break-up of the exchange
- Aggressive behaviour
- Voluntarism
- Denial

DURING IMPLICATIVE

SPEECH.

(F. Le Huche)

Stammering as a dramatic attempt to dynamically and structurally control speech in response to the failure of the otherness relationship during implicative speech.